

@ROBWALKERCO

ROB WALKER HE/HIM

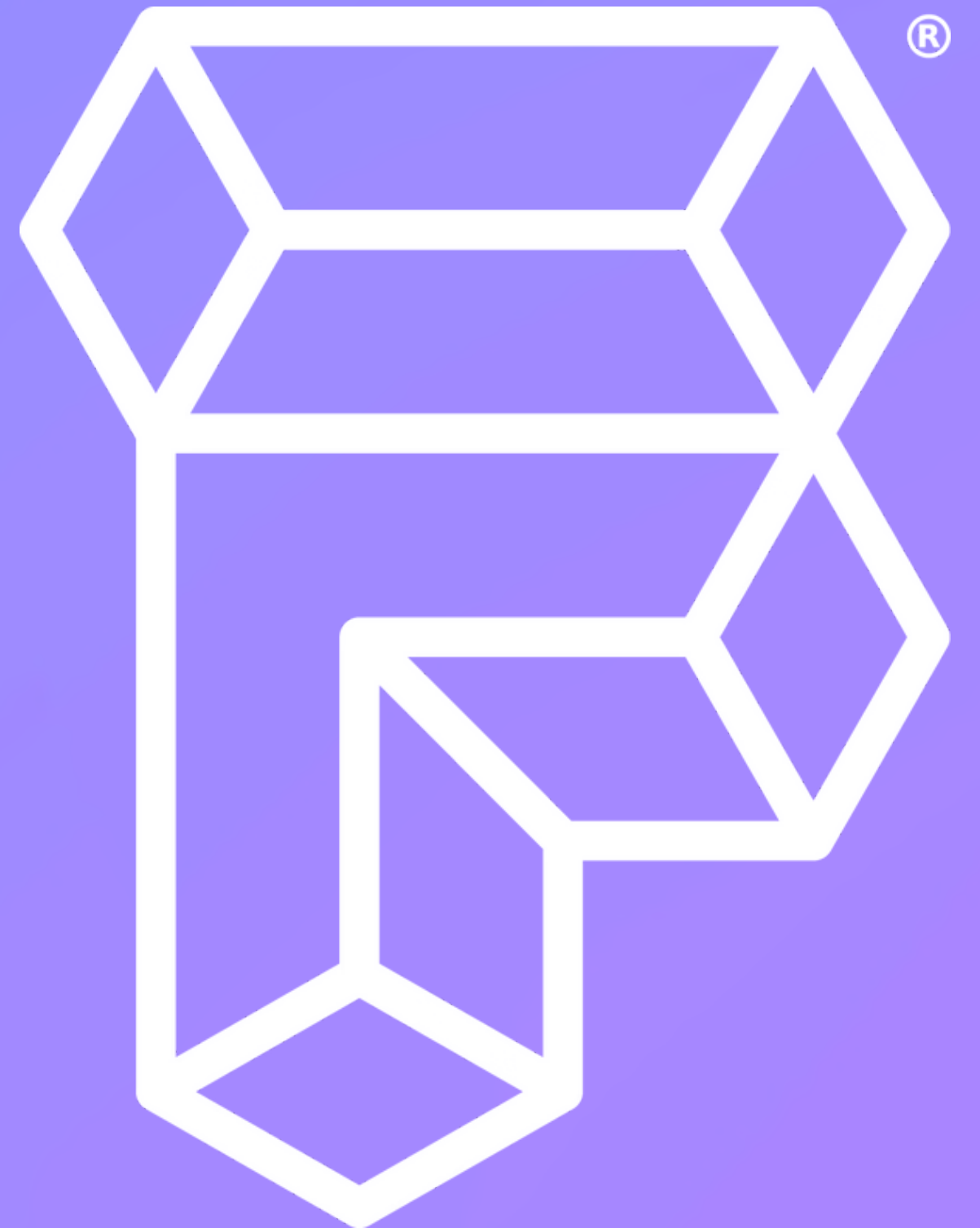
SENIOR SOFTWARE ENGINEER
@ FORMIDABLE



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VISUAL REGRESSION TESTING IN REACT NATIVE

bit.ly/rn-vrt



GRAND TOTAL

£82.99

CHECKOUT

SEARCH



minWidth

Aa

ab

.*

width

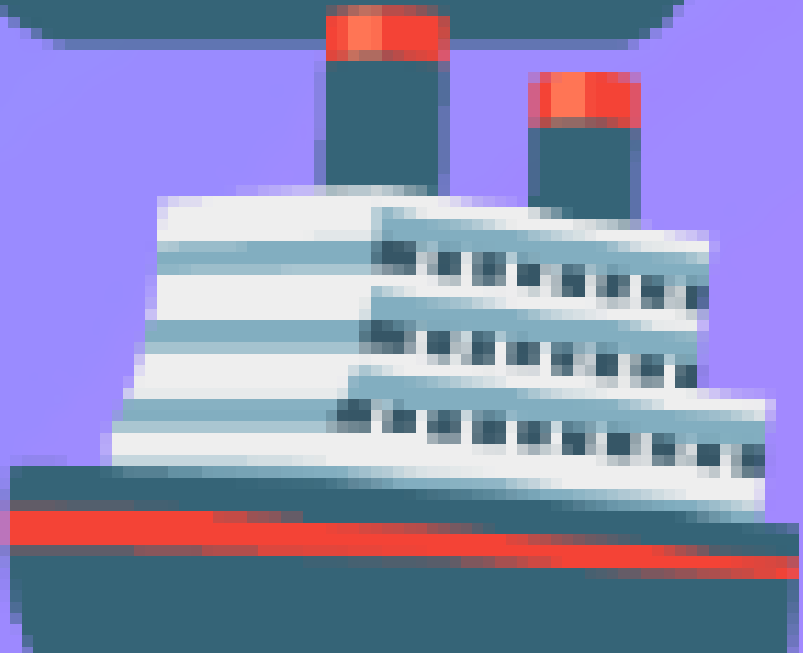
AB





All checks have passed

1 successful check



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GRAN £82.9

D 9

TOTAL

**CH
ECK**



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VISUAL REGRESSION TESTING

VISUAL

- **Layout**
- **Styles**
- **Colours**
- **Images**
- **Text**
- **Flows**

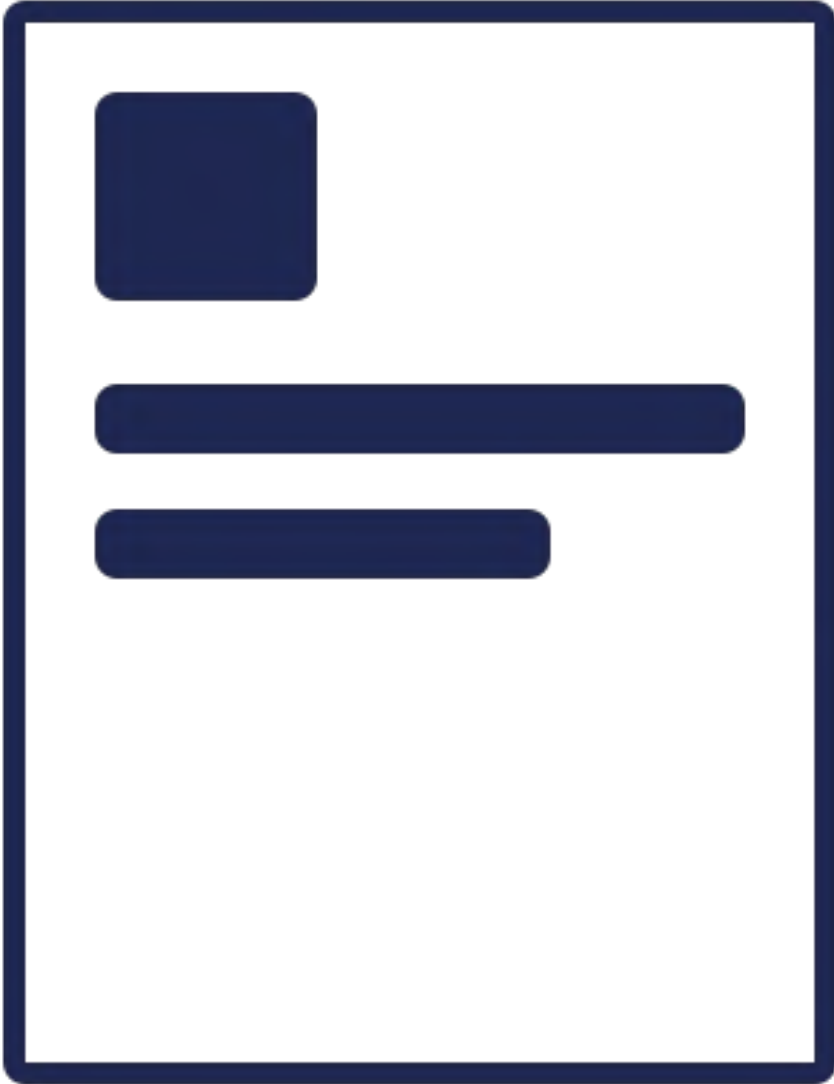
VISUAL

- **Layout**
- **Styles**
- **Colours**
- **Images**
- **Text**
- **Flow**

REGRESSION TESTING

- **Accidental changes**
- **Unexpected changes**
- **Broken flow**

Baseline



Latest



Diff



SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT
ISSUES?

Manual testing

- Great for exploratory testing
- Very flexible
- Can be outsourced

SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT
ISSUES?

Manual testing

- Easy to miss things
- Time-consuming
- Hard to catch small changes

SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT ISSUES?

Manual testing

Jest snapshot tests

- Fast to implement
- Fast to run
- Runs on CI

SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT ISSUES?

Manual testing

Jest snapshot tests

- Only tests in isolation
- Does not test flow
- Only comparing JSX

SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT ISSUES?

Manual testing

Jest snapshot tests

Visual regression tests

- Tests entire UI
- Checks multi-step flows
- Runs on CI

SO, HOW DO WE PREVENT ISSUES?

Manual testing

Jest snapshot tests

Visual regression tests

- Can be difficult to setup
- Slower to run
- Potentially flakey

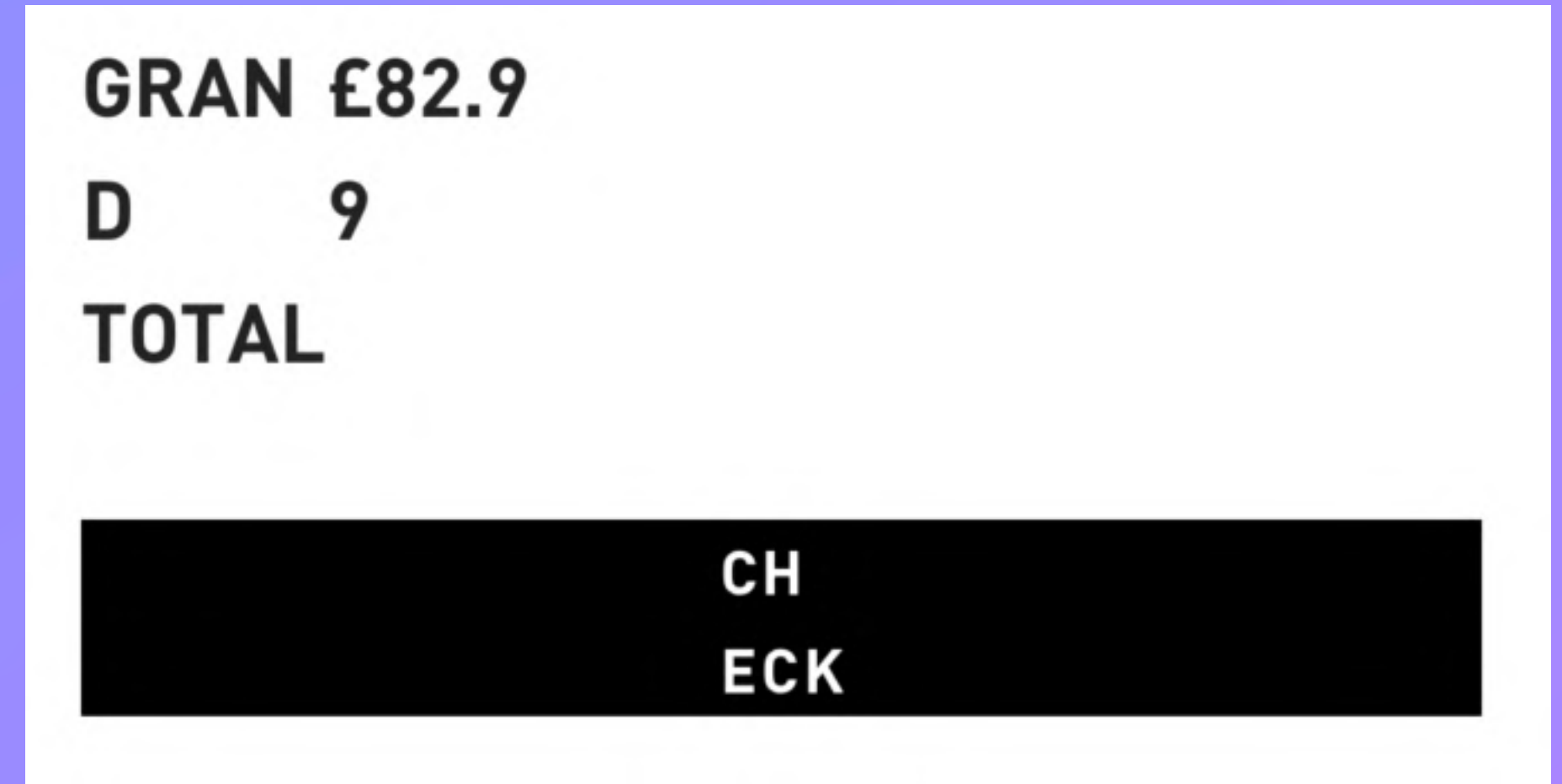
Manual testing



Jest snapshot tests



Visual regression tests




Manual testing

Jest snapshot tests

Visual regression tests

Spend \$5.00 more to receive free shipping

Free returns on all qualifying orders

 **Suede Classic XXI Men's Sneakers** ⋮

Color: Honey Mustard-Puma White

Size:

— 1 + **\$70.00**

ADD PROMO CODE —

PROMO CODE **APPLY**

SUBTOTAL \$70.00

CHECKOUT

Manual testing



Jest snapshot tests





Visual regression tests



Spend \$5.00 more to receive free shipping

Free returns on all qualifying orders

 **Suede Classic XXI Men's Sneakers**

Color: Honey Mustard-Puma White
Size: 

— 1 + **\$70.00**

ADD PROMO CODE —

PROMO CODE **APPLY**

SUBTOTAL \$70.00

CHECKOUT

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REACT NATIVE OWL

VISUAL REGRESSION TESTING FOR REACT NATIVE



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REACT NATIVE OWL

VISUAL REGRESSION TESTING FOR REACT NATIVE



- CLI to build and run
- Jest matcher
- Interaction API
- Report generator



```
-> yarn add react-native-owl
```




```
{  
  "ios": {  
    "workspace": "ios/OwlDemo.xcworkspace",  
    "scheme": "OwlDemo",  
    "configuration": "Release",  
    "device": "iPhone 13"  
  },  
  "android": {  
    "packageName": "com.owldemo"  
  }  
}
```

```
it("presses continue button", async () => {  
  await press("next-screen-button")  
  const screen = await takeScreenshot("demo-screen")  
  
  expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()  
})
```

```
import { press, scrollToEnd, takeScreenshot } from "react-native-owl"

describe("App", () => {
  it("takes a screenshot of the welcome screen", async () => {
    const screen = await takeScreenshot("welcome-screen")

    expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()
  })

  it("presses continue button", async () => {
    await press("next-screen-button")
    const screen = await takeScreenshot("demo-screen")

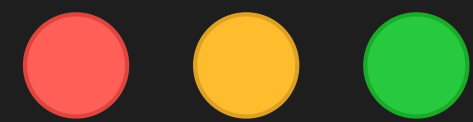
    expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()
  })

  it("presses list button", async () => {
    await press("demo-screen-button")
    const screen = await takeScreenshot("demo-list-screen")

    expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()
  })

  it("scrolls to the end of the screen", async () => {
    await scrollToEnd("demo-list")
    const screen = await takeScreenshot("demo-list-scrolled")

    expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()
  })
})
```

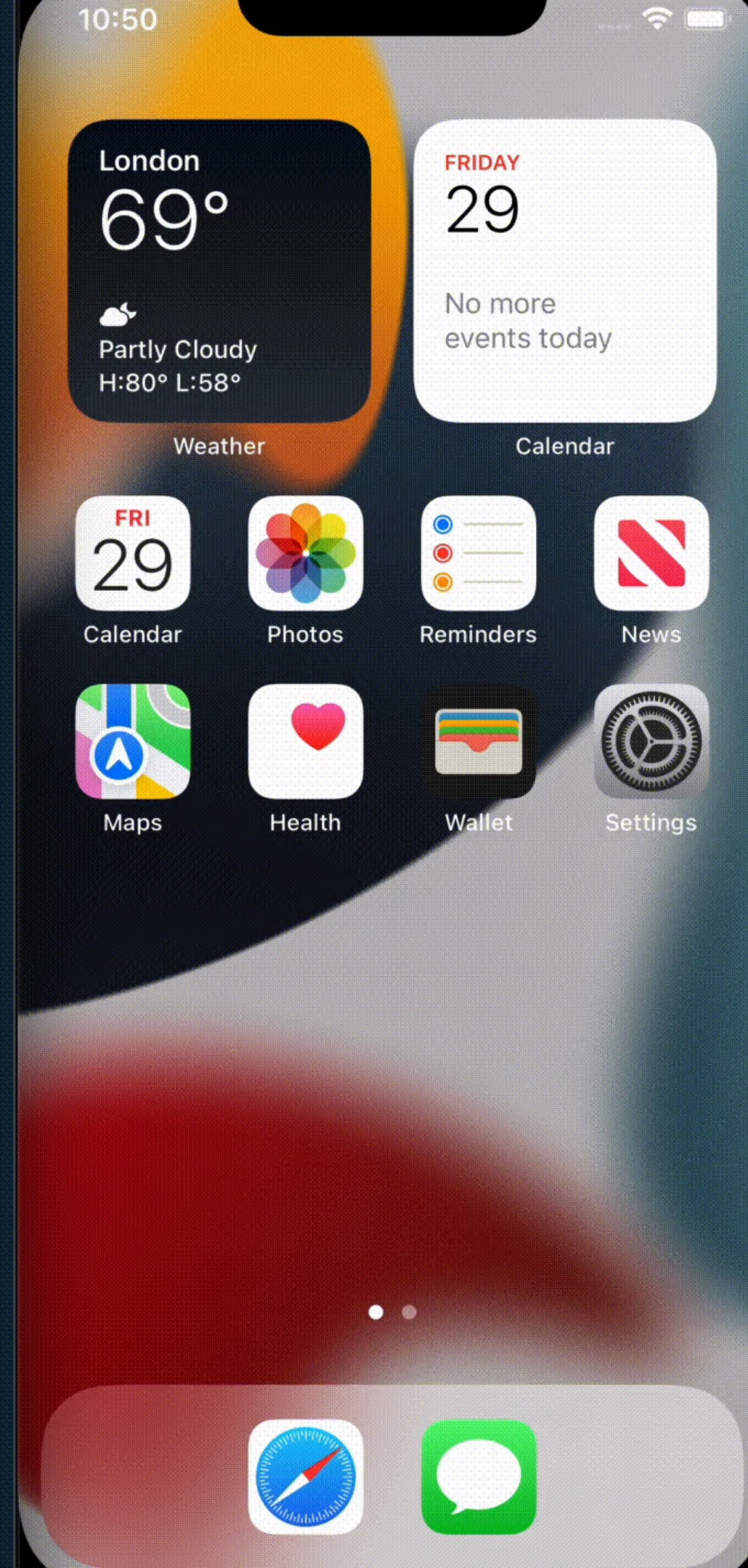


```
yarn owl build --platform ios
```



```
yarn owl test --platform ios
```

```
→ OwlDemo git:(main) x yarn owl test --platform ios
```



```
console.log
  [OWL - CLI] demo-list-screen.png baseline screenshot created.
    at Logger.Object.<anonymous>.Logger.print (logger.js:54:21)
```

```
console.log
  [OWL - CLI] demo-list-scrolled.png baseline screenshot created.
    at Logger.Object.<anonymous>.Logger.print (logger.js:54:21)
```

```
PASS app/app.owl.tsx (5.757 s)
```

```
App
```

- ✓ takes a screenshot of the welcome screen (180 ms)
- ✓ presses continue button (1773 ms)
- ✓ presses list button (1775 ms)
- ✓ scrolls to the end of the screen (1736 ms)

```
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total
```

```
Tests: 4 passed, 4 total
```

```
Snapshots: 0 total
```

```
Time: 6.04 s
```

```
Ran all test suites.
```

```
Test results written to: .owl/report/jest-report.json
```

```
[OWL - CLI] Report was built at /Users/robwalker/Code/OwlDemo/.owl/
report/index.html
```

```
[OWL - CLI] Restored status bar time
```

```
[OWL - CLI] Tests completed on ios.
```

```
✨ Done in 9.87s.
```

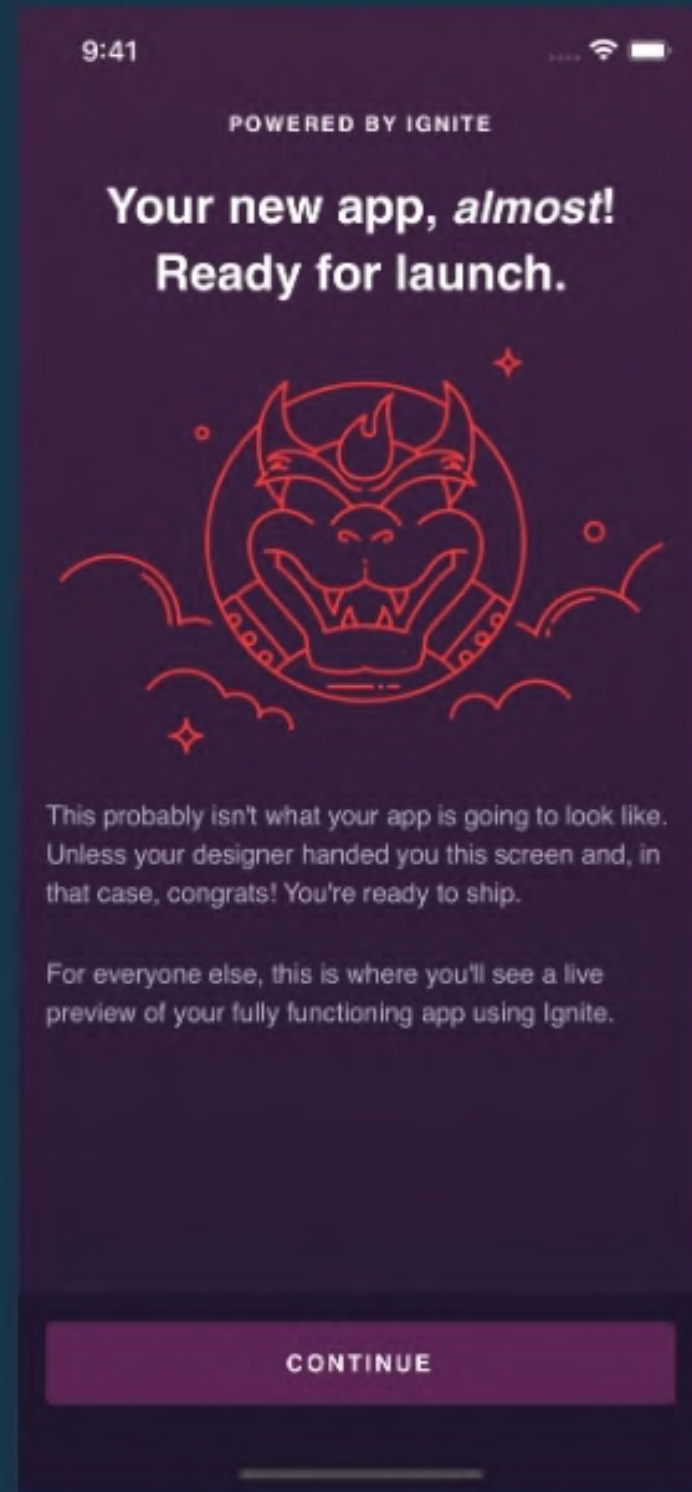
EXPLORER

OWLDEMO

- owl
 - baseline / ios
 - demo-list-screen.png U
 - demo-list-scrolled.png U
 - demo-screen.png U
 - welcome-screen.png U
 - report
 - .gitignore U
 - .vscode
 - android
 - app
 - assets

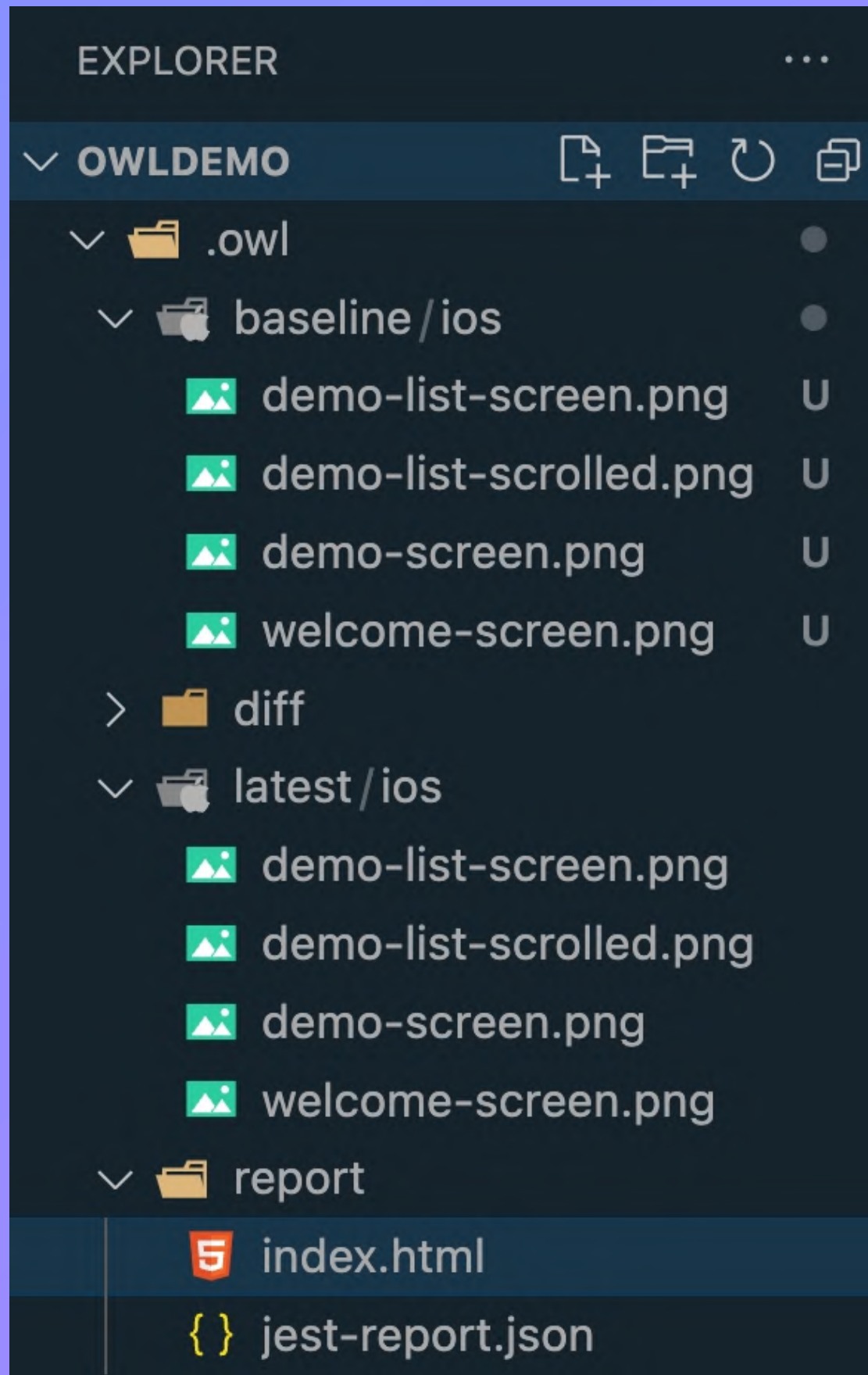
welcome-screen.png U

.owl > baseline > ios > welcome-screen.png





```
yarn owl test --platform ios
```



Stats

Total Test Suites: 1
Total Tests: 4

Failed Test Suites: 0
Failed Tests: 0

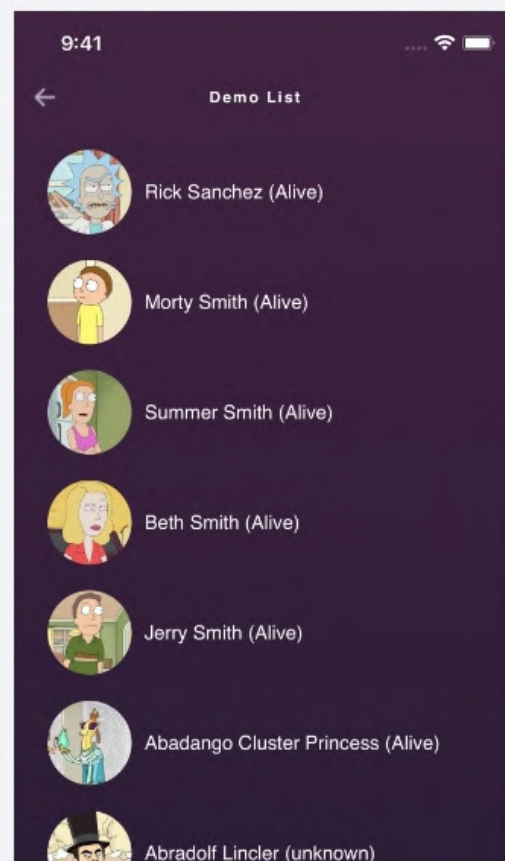
Passed Test Suites: 1
Passed Tests: 4

Duration: 15.57 seconds
Status: **Passed**

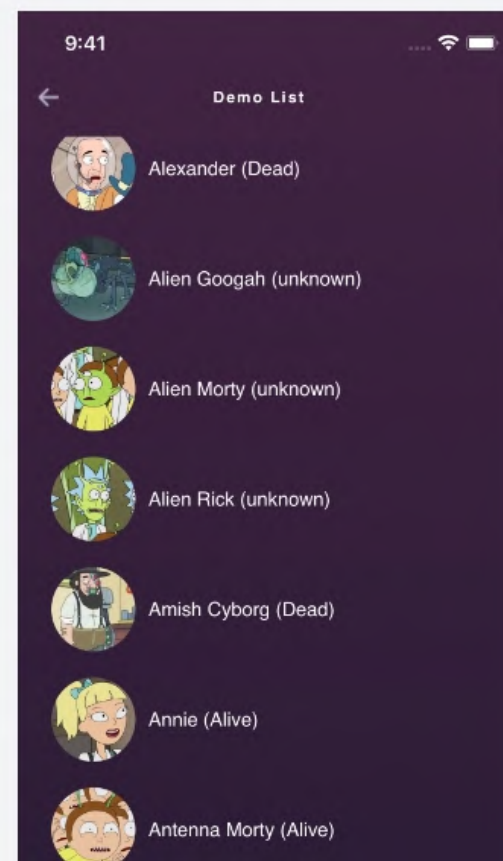
Generated on Fri, 29 Jul 2022 21:57:08 GMT.

✔ Passing Screenshots - 4

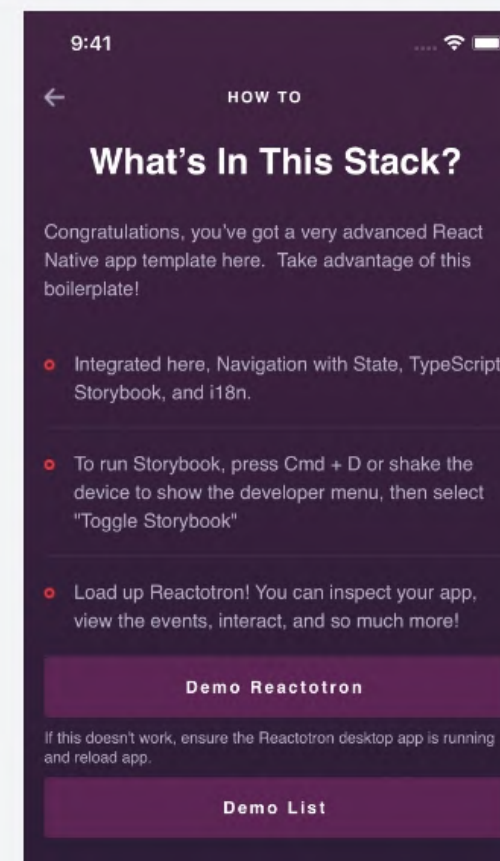
demo-list-screen.p...



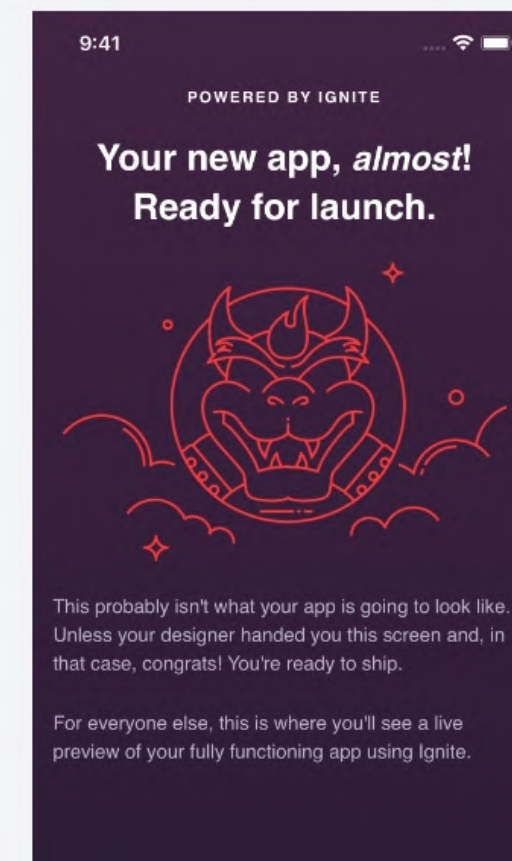
demo-list-scrolled...



demo-screen.png



welcome-screen.png



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11:15



POWERED BY IGNITE

**Your new app, *almost!*
Ready for launch.**



This probably isn't what your app is going to look like. Unless your designer handed you this screen and, in that case, congrats! You're ready to ship.

For everyone else, this is where you'll see a live preview of your fully functioning app using Ignite.

CONTINUE

FAIL app/app.owl.tsx (21.435 s)

App

- × takes a screenshot of the welcome screen (8437 ms)
- ✓ presses continue button (4226 ms)
- ✓ presses list button (4253 ms)
- ✓ scrolls to the end of the screen (4242 ms)

● App > takes a screenshot of the welcome screen

Compared screenshot to match baseline. 137453 were different.

```
5 |     const screen = await takeScreenshot("welcome-screen")
6 |
> 7 |     expect(screen).toMatchBaseline()
   |                       ^
8 |   })
9 |
10 |   it("presses continue button", async () => {
```

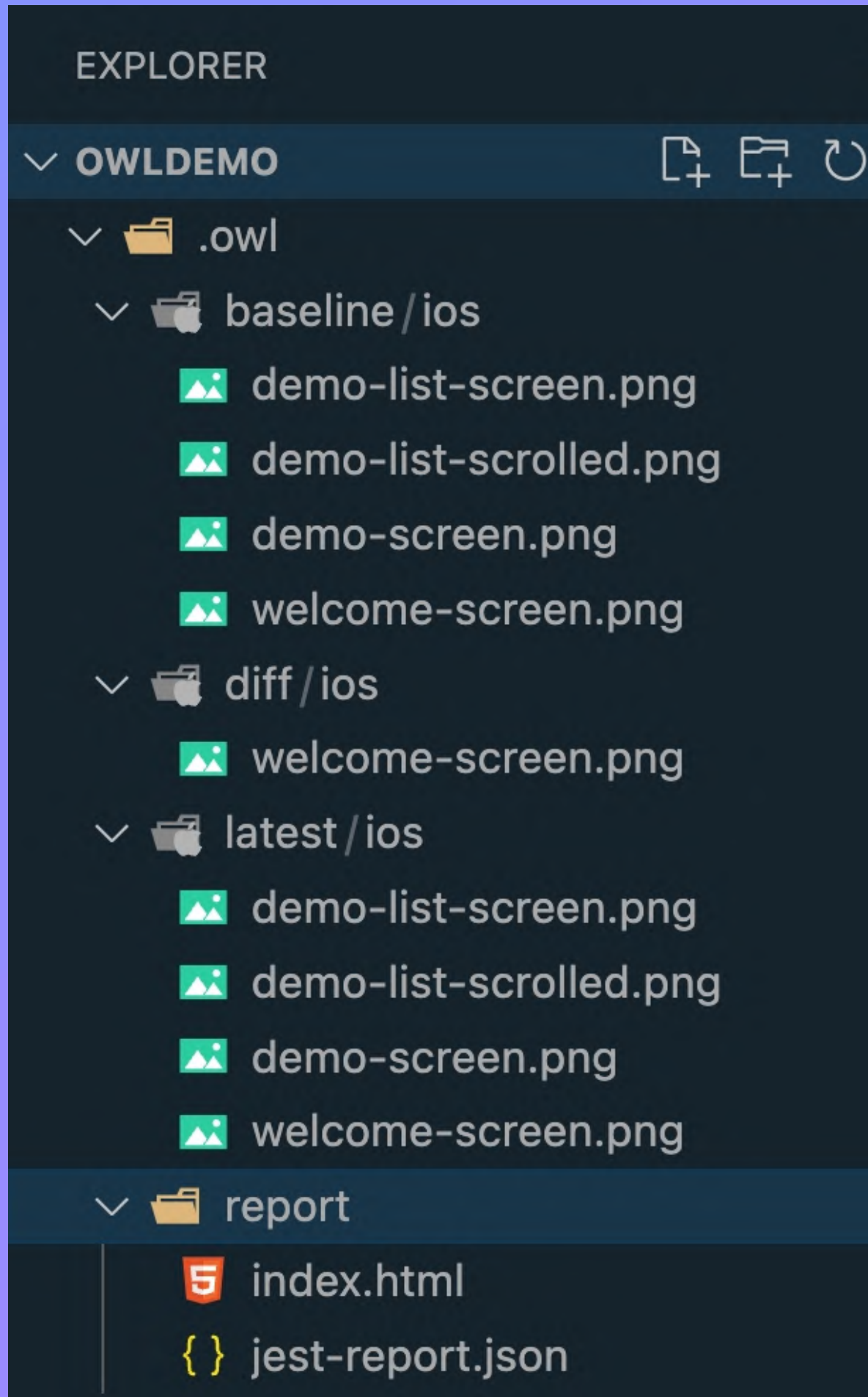
```
at Object.<anonymous> (.../.../app/app.owl.tsx:7:20)
at asyncGeneratorStep (.../.../@babel/runtime/helpers/asyncToGenerator.js:3:24)
at _next (.../.../@babel/runtime/helpers/asyncToGenerator.js:25:9)
```

Test Suites: 1 failed, 1 total
Tests: 1 failed, 3 passed, 4 total
Snapshots: 0 total
Time: 21.691 s, estimated 22 s

Ran all test suites.

Test results written to: .owl/report/jest-report.json

[OWL - CLI] Report was built at /Users/robwalker/Code/OwlDemo/.owl/report/index.html



9:41



POWERED BY IGNITE

Your new app, *almost!*
Ready for launch.



This probably isn't what your app is going to look like. Unless your designer handed you this screen and, in that case, congrats! You're ready to ship.

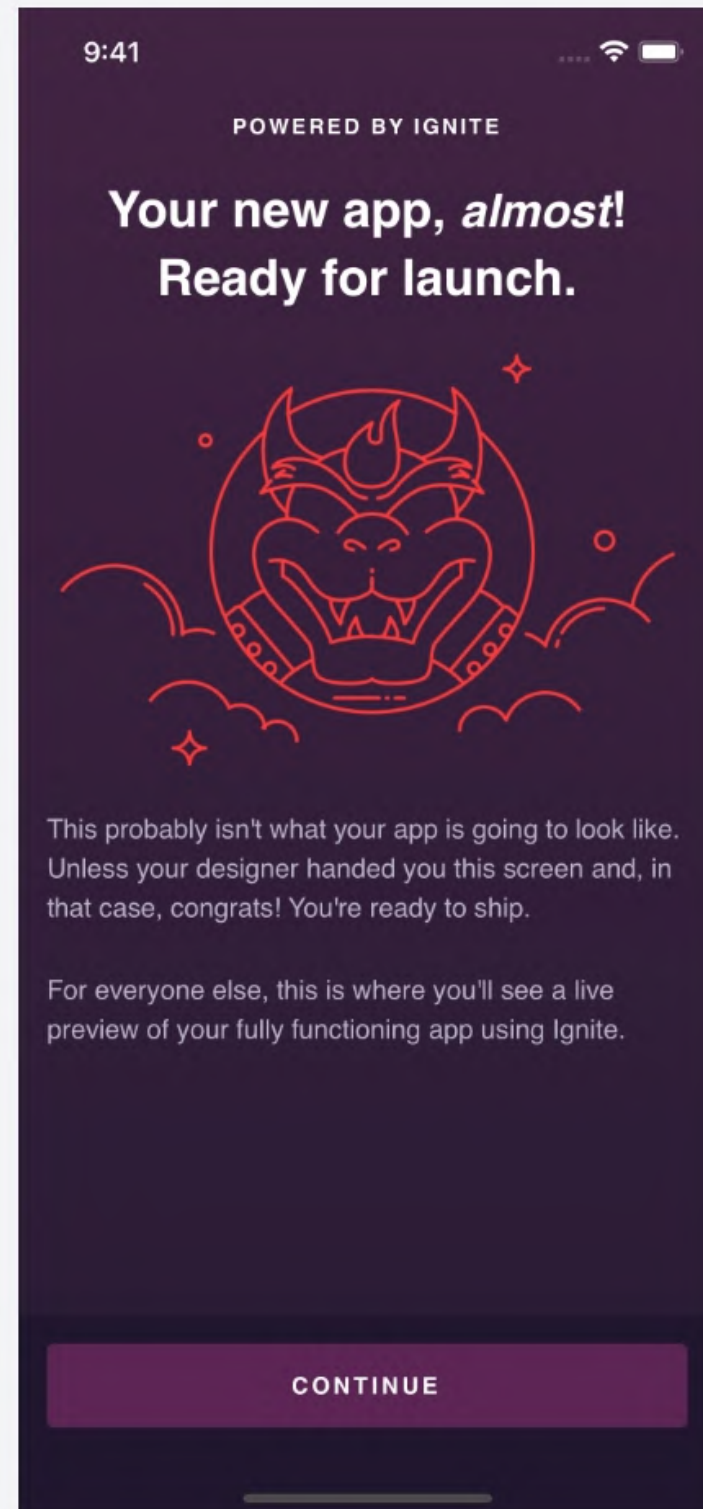
For everyone else, this is where you'll see a live preview of your fully functioning app using Ignite.

CONTINUE

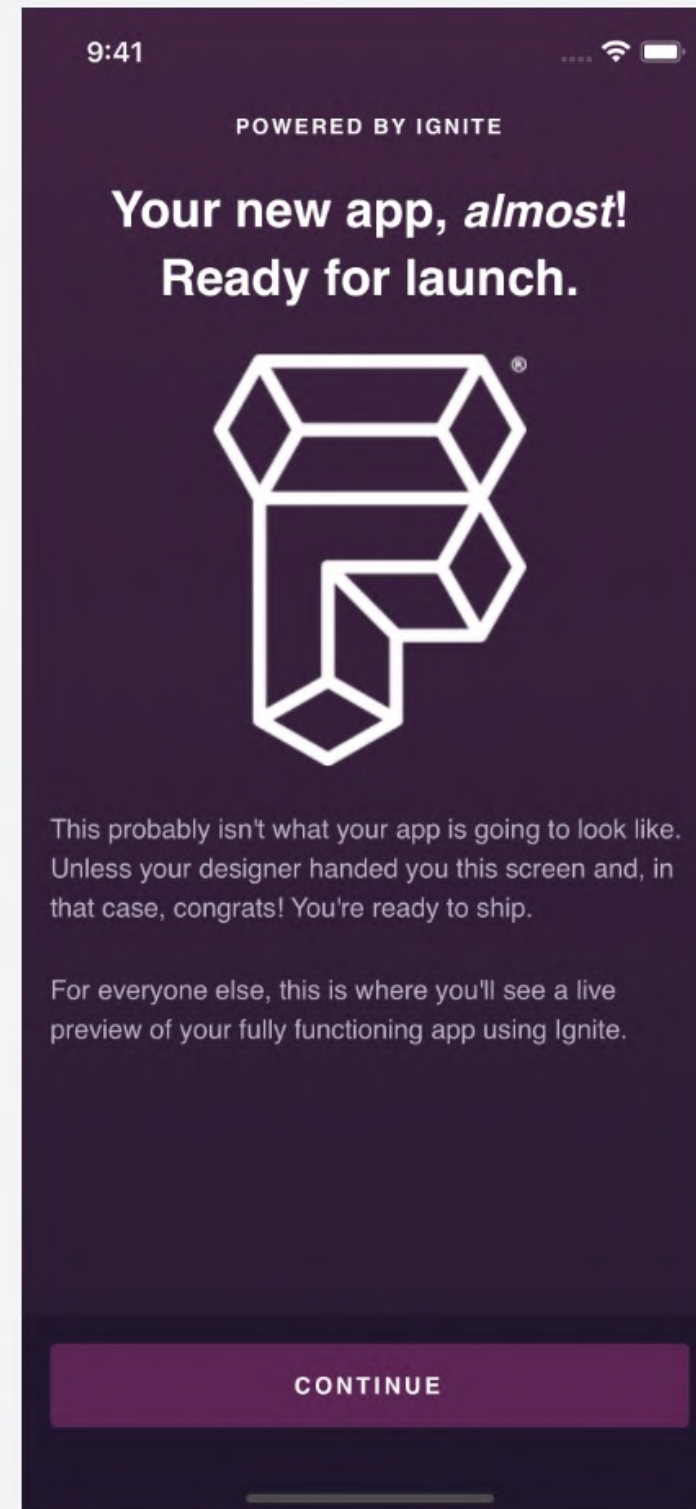
✖ Failing Screenshots - 1

welcome-screen.png

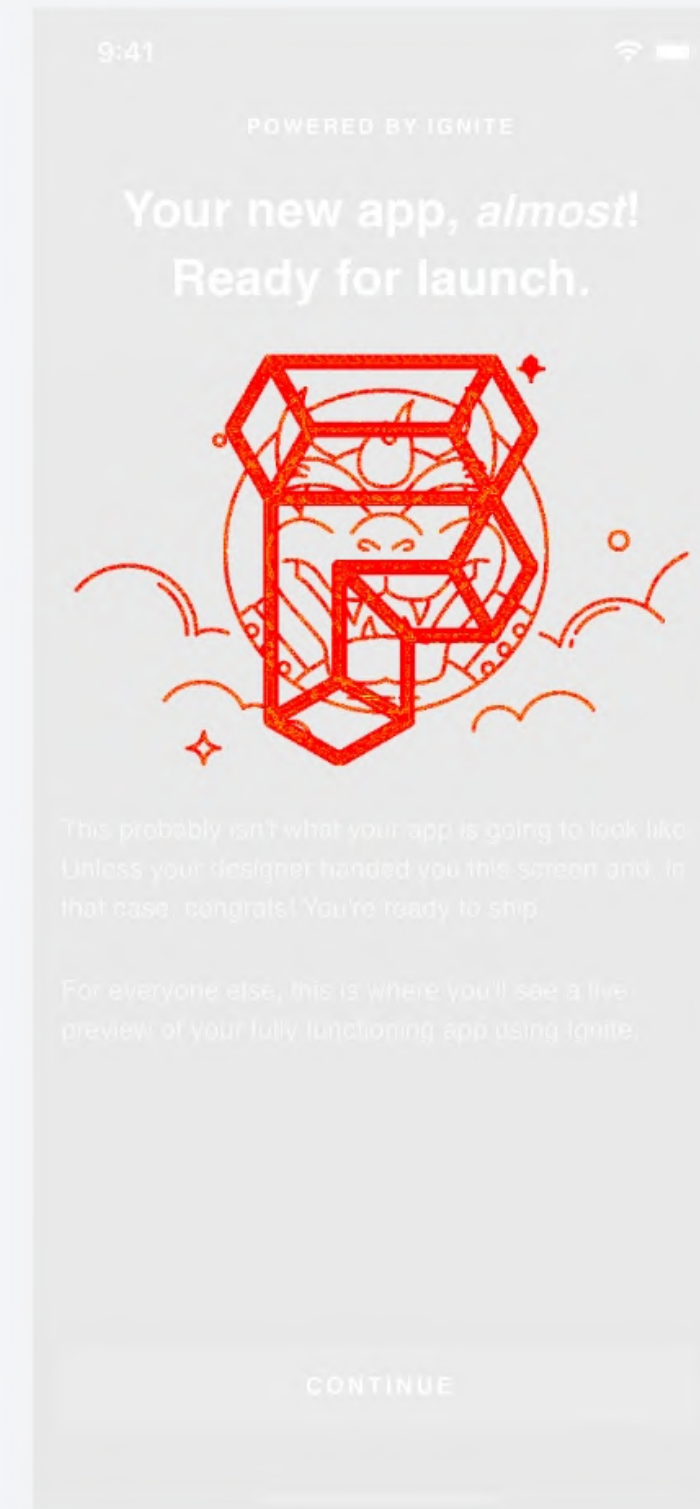
Baseline



Latest



Diff



```
<Text style={CONTENT}>
```

```
  This probably isn't what your app is going to look
```

```
  this screen and, in that case, congrats! You're r
```

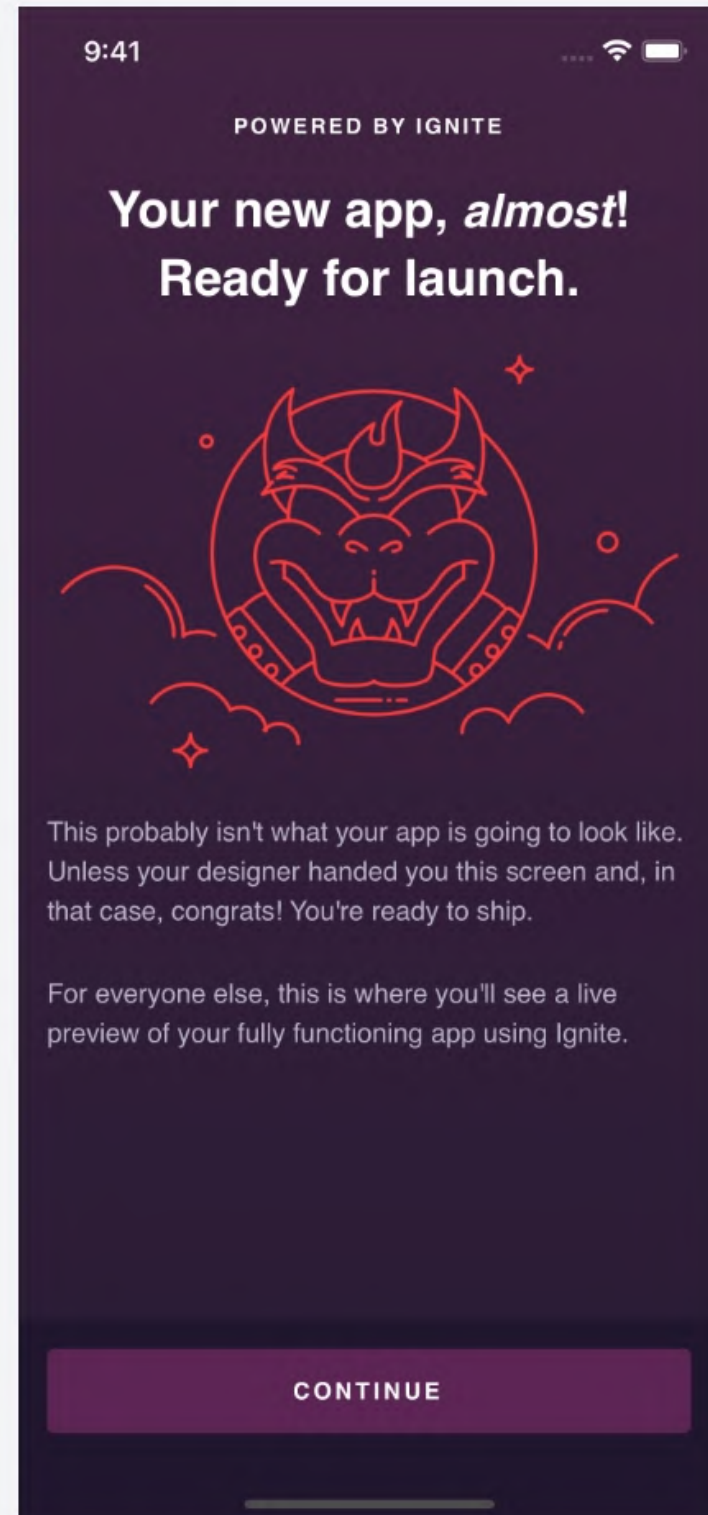
```
  this screen and, in that case, congrats. You're r
```

```
</Text>
```

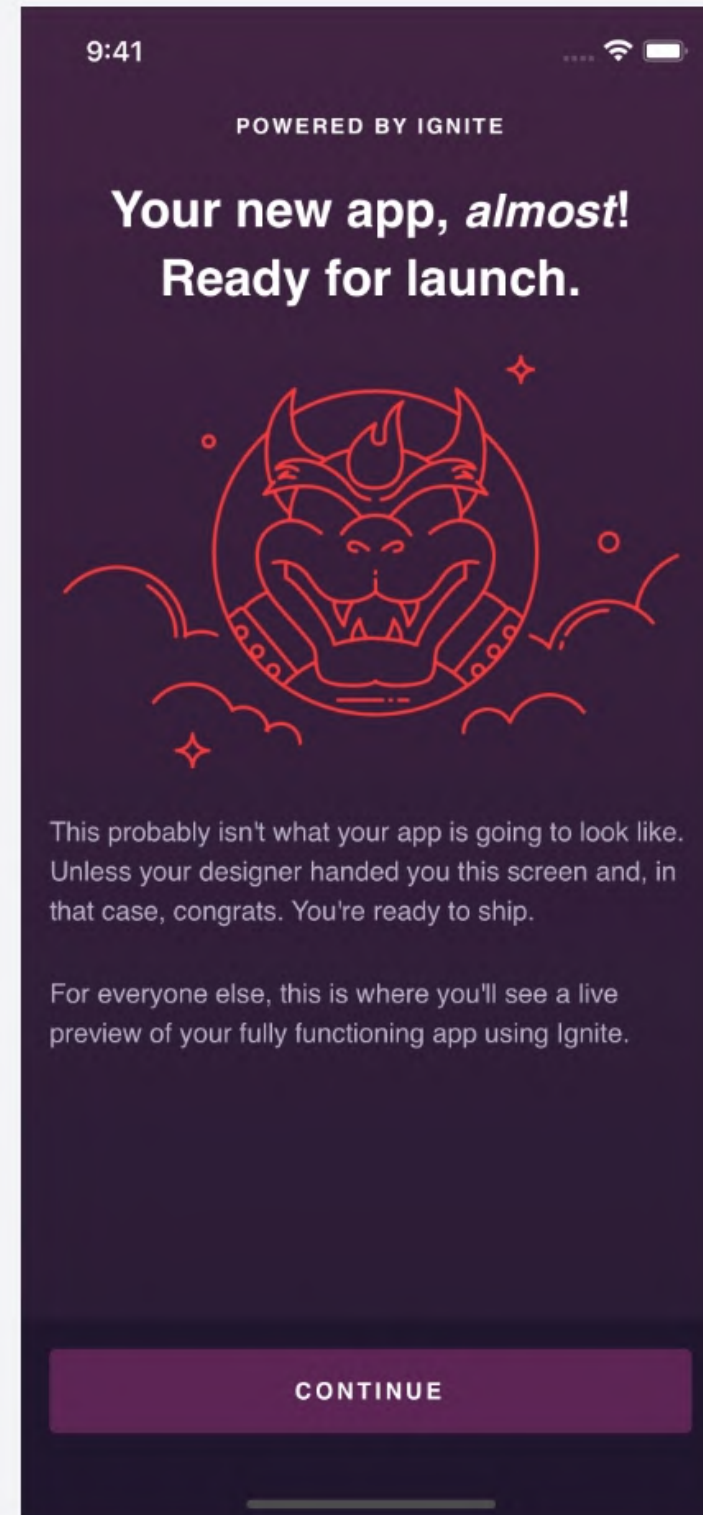
✖ Failing Screenshots - 1

welcome-screen.png

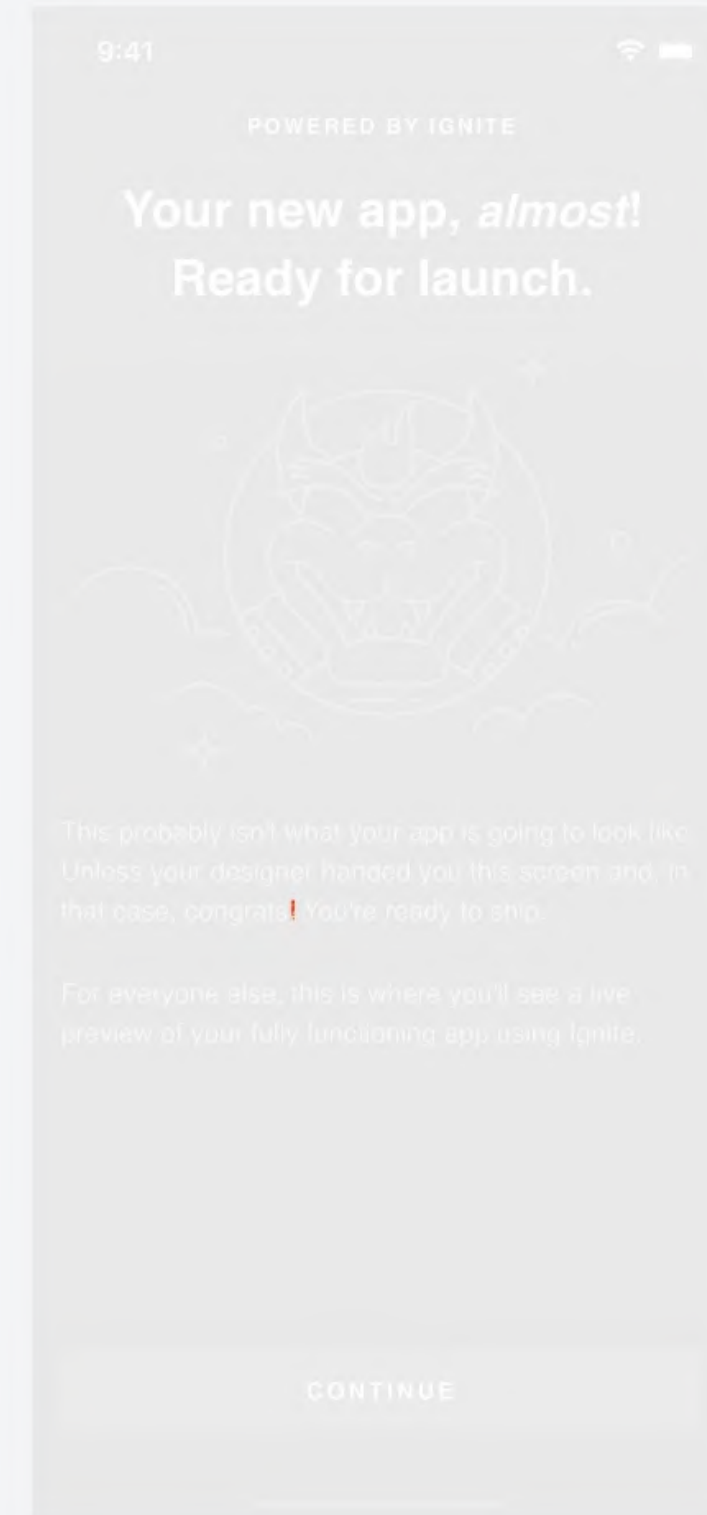
Baseline



Latest



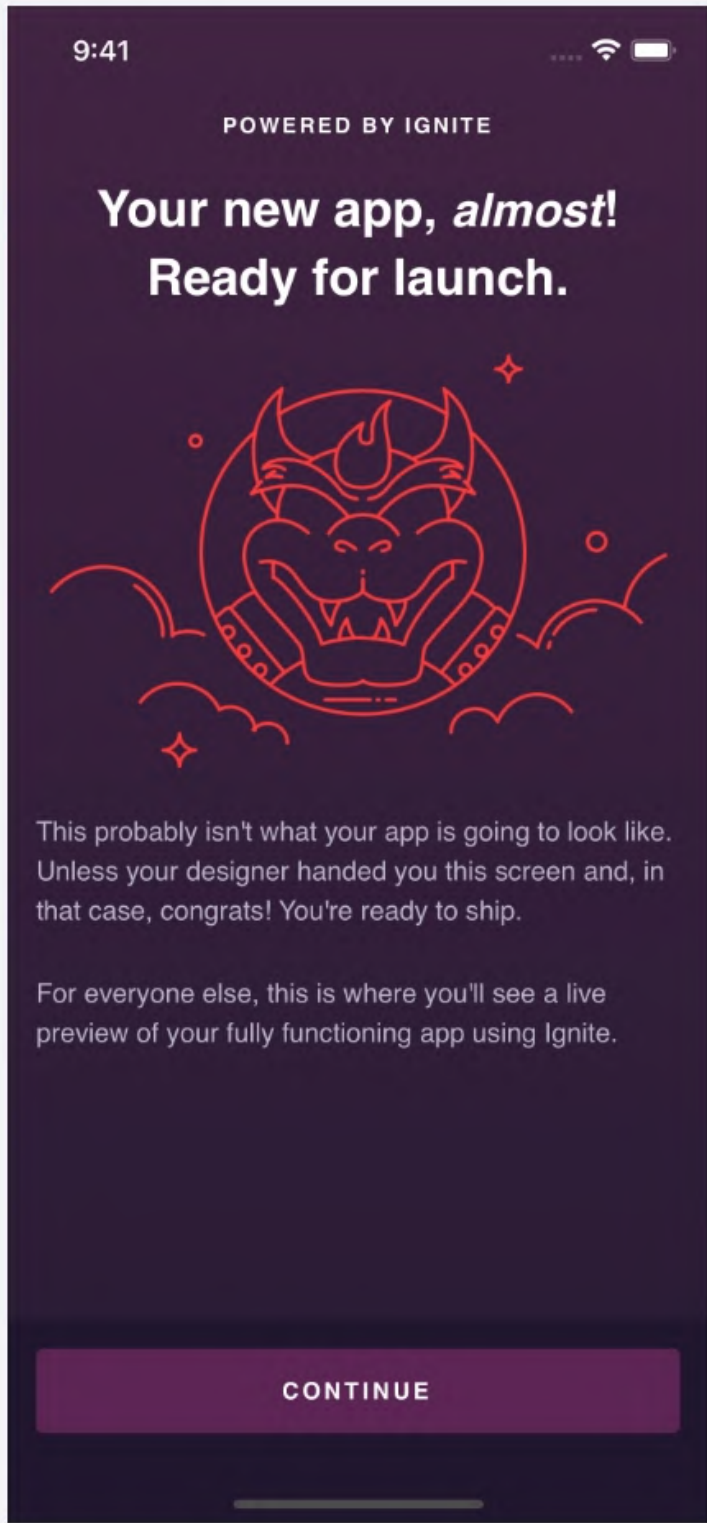
Diff



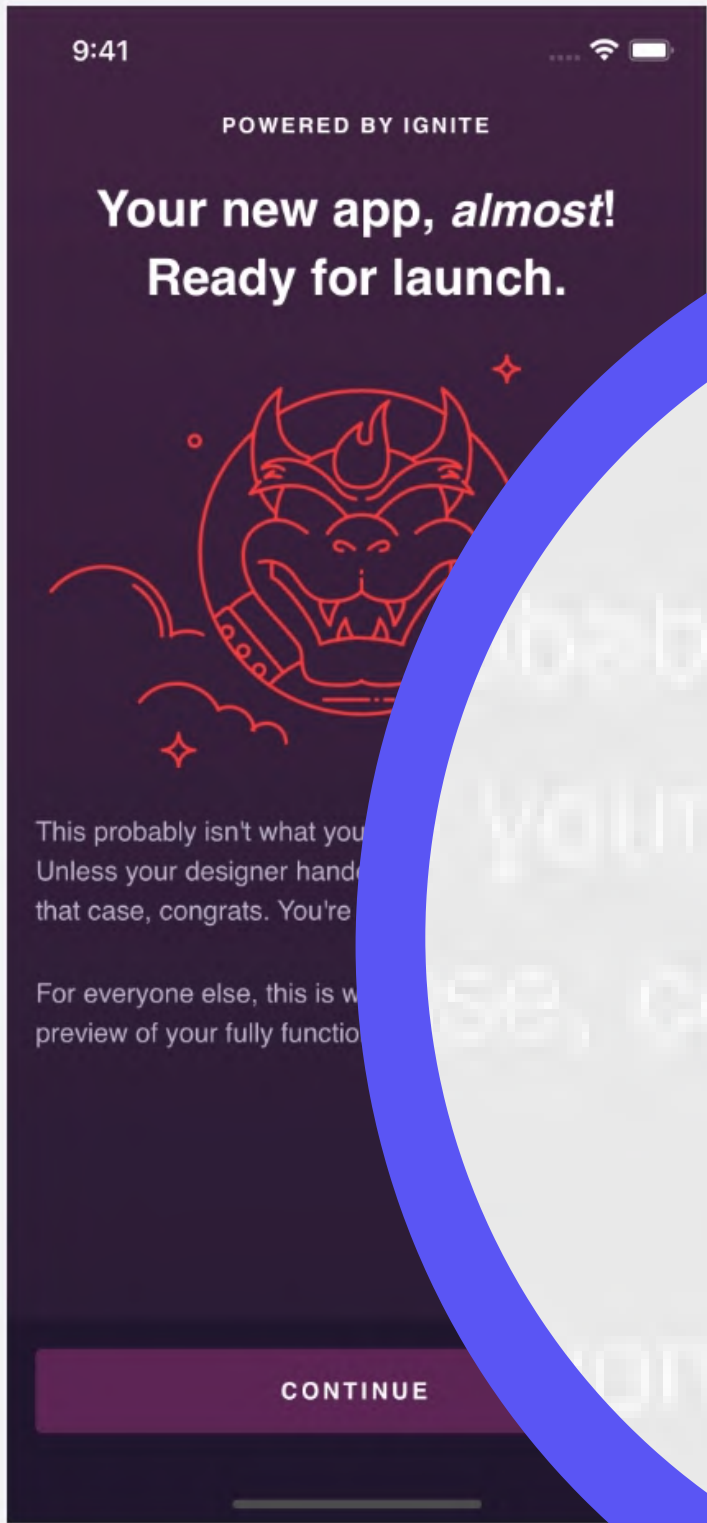
✖ Failing Screenshots - 1

welcome-screen.png

Baseline



Latest



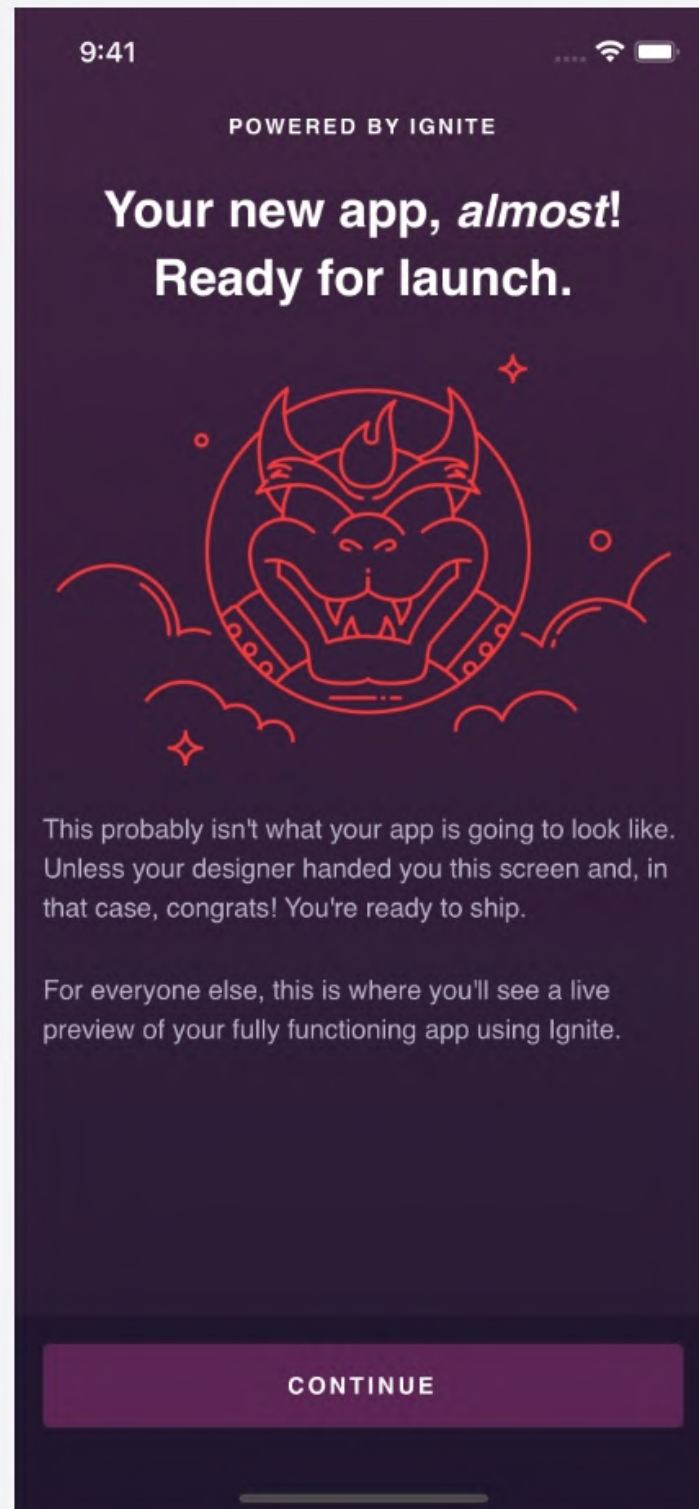
Diff



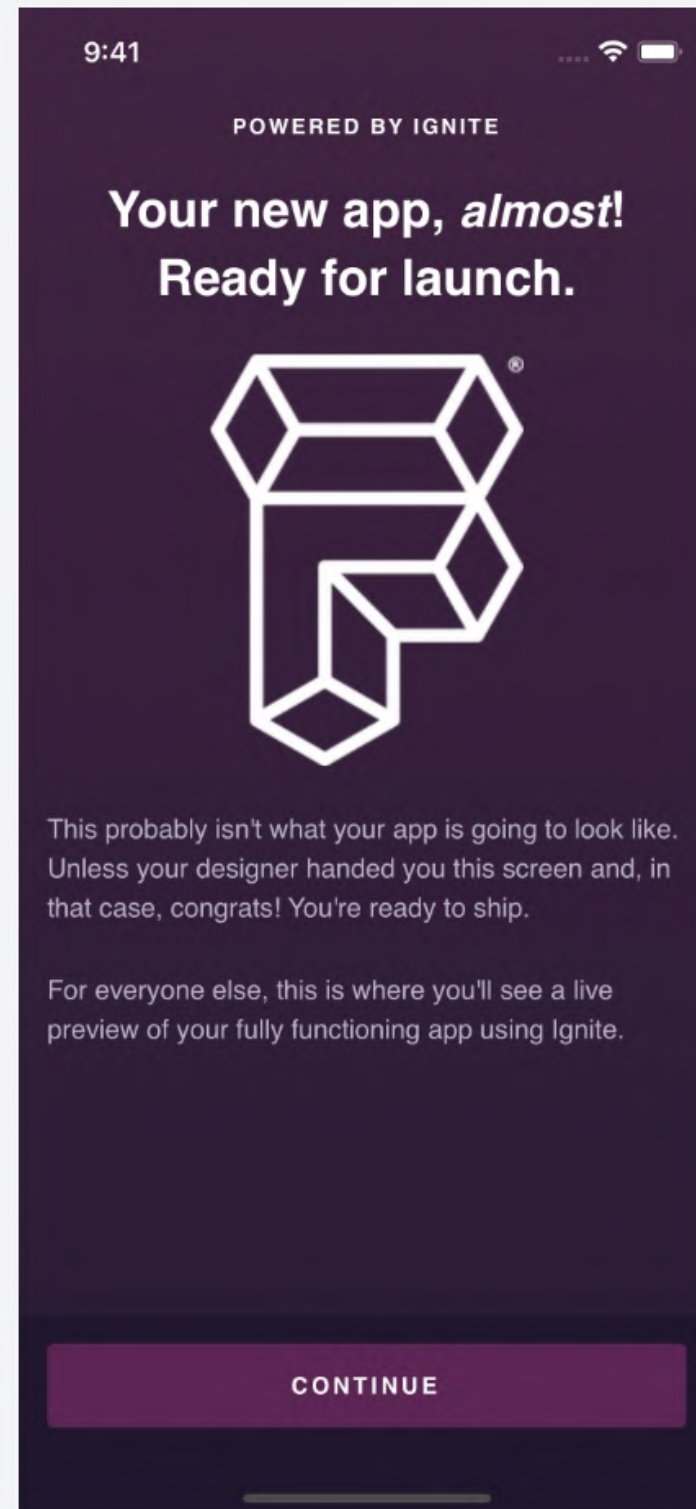
✖ Failing Screenshots - 1

welcome-screen.png

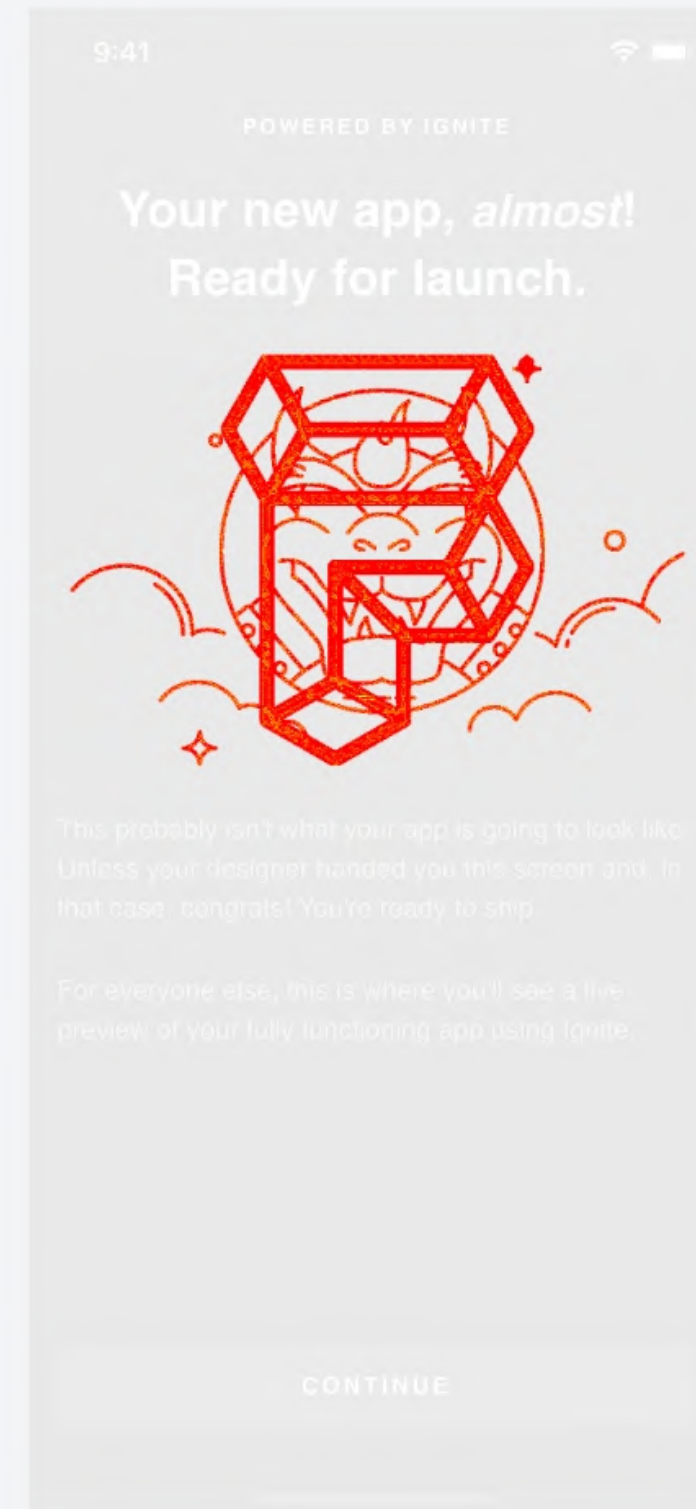
Baseline



Latest



Diff





```
yarn owl test --platform ios --update
```

EXPLORER



OWLDEMO




.owl




baseline / ios

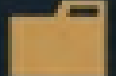


 demo-list-screen.png

 demo-list-scrolled.png

 demo-screen.png

 **welcome-screen.png** **M**

>  report

 .gitignore



Some checks were not successful

1 failing and 1 successful checks



App / run-visual-regression (pull_request) Failing after 8m

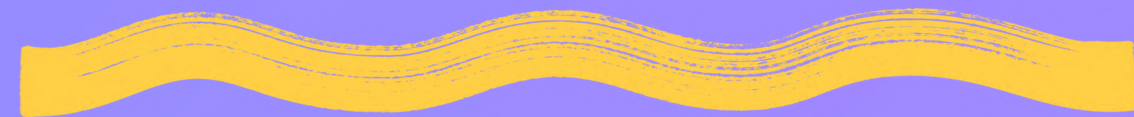


Run Tests / run-unit-tests (push) Successful in 26s

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BONUS FEATURE!

FOR FREE!



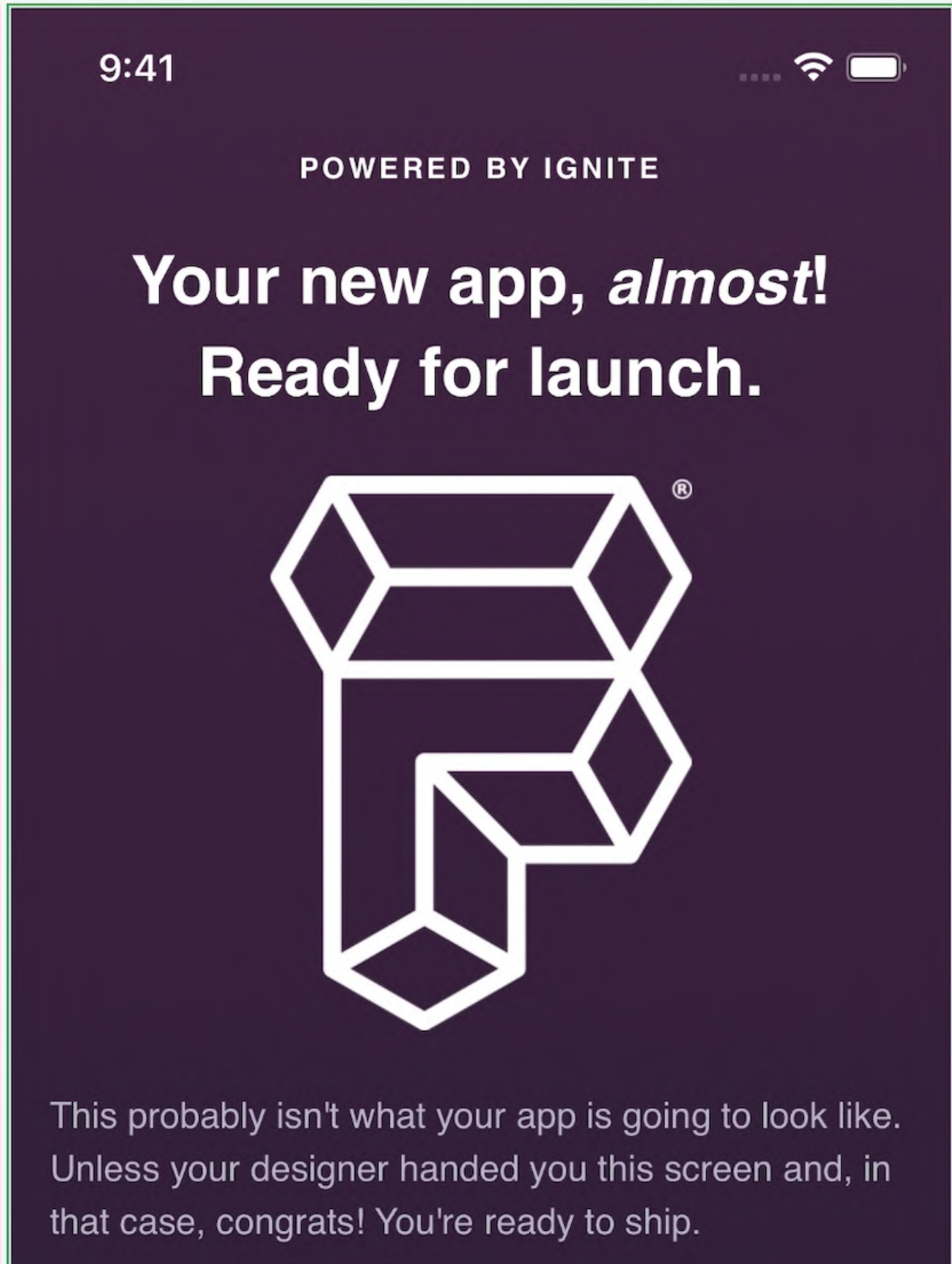
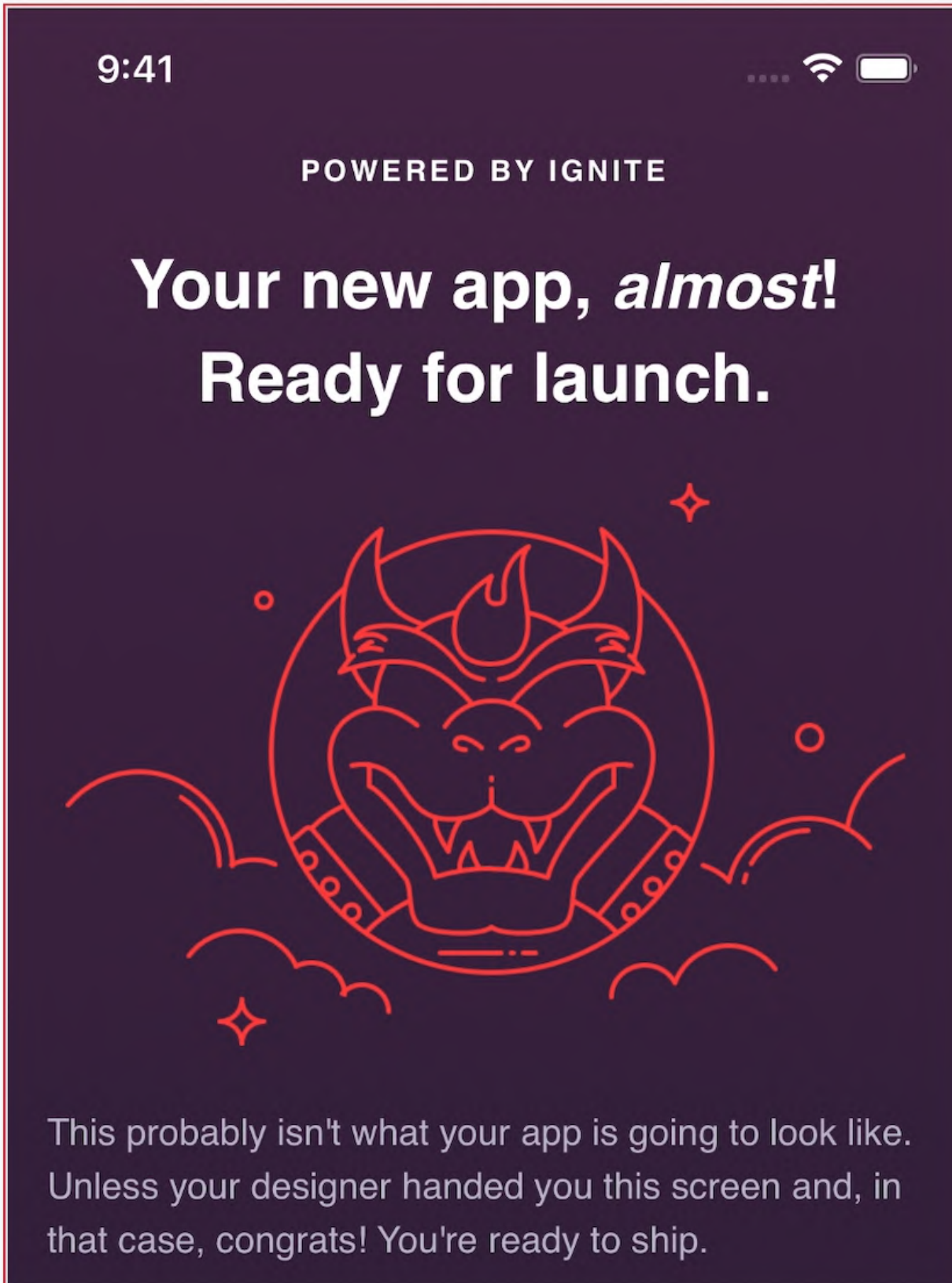
Filter changed files

- .owl/baseline/ios
 - welcome-screen.png
- app/screens/welcome
 - browser.png
 - browser@2x.png
 - welcome-screen.tsx

BIN -96.5 KB (89%) .owl/baseline/ios/welcome-screen.png

Deleted

Added



Try Pitch

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OTHER OPTIONS

REACT NATIVE

Detox

wix.github.com/detox

REACT WEB

Cypress

cypress.io

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THANKS FOR LISTENING

SLIDES AVAILABLE AT

bit.ly/rn-vrt